

ω-2) ВУБЕНО

1) 5) $A(0,0) \in n, n \perp P: x+2y-2024=0 \Rightarrow \vec{n} = \vec{n}_p = (1,2)$

$\Rightarrow n: \frac{x}{1} = \frac{y}{2} \Rightarrow n: y = 2x$

6) $[\vec{AB}, \vec{AC}, \vec{AD}] = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & -2 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ -4 & -2 & 1 & -4 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = -2 - 8 + 2 - 16 = -24 \Rightarrow V = \frac{1}{6} |[\vec{AB}, \vec{AC}, \vec{AD}]| = 4$

2) $U = \{X \in M_2(\mathbb{R}) \mid XA + X^T A^{-1} = 0\}, A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

1) $0 \in U$ $\forall P \quad 0A + 0^T A^{-1} = 0$ ✓

2) $X, Y \in U \Rightarrow (X+Y)A + (X+Y)^T A^{-1} = \overset{0}{XA + X^T A^{-1}} + \overset{0}{YA + Y^T A^{-1}} = 0 \Rightarrow X+Y \in U$

3) $\alpha \in \mathbb{R}, X \in U \Rightarrow (\alpha X)A + (\alpha X)^T A^{-1} = \alpha(XA + X^T A^{-1}) = 0 \Rightarrow \alpha X \in U$
 $\Rightarrow U \leq M_2(\mathbb{R})$

5) $U = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \mid \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} a & c \\ b & d \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$
 $= \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \mid \begin{bmatrix} a & -a+b \\ c & -c+d \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} a & 0+c \\ b & b+d \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \mid \begin{matrix} 2a=0 \\ b+c=0 \\ 2d+b-c=0 \end{matrix} \right\} = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & b \\ c & -c \end{bmatrix} \right\}$

5) $W = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} c+d-b & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \right\} = \text{span} \left(\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \right)$

$U \cap W = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \mid \begin{matrix} a=0, b=-c, d=c \\ a=c+d-b \end{matrix} \Rightarrow 0=c+c+c \right\} = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} = 0$

$\dim(U+W) = \dim U + \dim W - \dim U \cap W = 1+3-0 = 4 = \dim M_2(\mathbb{R})$

$\Rightarrow M_2(\mathbb{R}) = U \oplus W$ (union $\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -x \\ x & x \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} a & b+x \\ c-x & d-x \end{bmatrix}$)

3) a) $\varphi_A(\lambda) = \begin{vmatrix} -\lambda-1 & \alpha & 0 \\ \alpha & -\lambda-1 & 0 \\ -2\alpha-5 & 2\alpha-1 & 2-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = (2-\lambda) [(\lambda+1)^2 - \alpha^2]$

$= -(\lambda-2) [(\lambda+1-\alpha)(\lambda+1+\alpha)] = -\lambda(\lambda-2)(\lambda+2\alpha)$

1) $\alpha \neq 0, \alpha \neq -1 \Rightarrow \varphi_A$ не имеет нулевых корней $\Rightarrow M_A(\lambda) = \lambda(\lambda-2)(\lambda+2\alpha)$

2) $\alpha = 0 \Rightarrow \varphi_A(\lambda) = -\lambda^2(\lambda-2) \Rightarrow \text{проверим} \Rightarrow M_A(\lambda) = \lambda(\lambda-2)$

3) $\alpha = -1 \Rightarrow \varphi_A(\lambda) = -\lambda(\lambda-2)^2 \Rightarrow \text{проверим} \Rightarrow M_A(\lambda) = \lambda(\lambda-2)$

5) $\alpha = 1 \Rightarrow \varphi_A(\lambda) = -\lambda(\lambda-2)(\lambda+2) \Rightarrow \lambda_1 = 0, \lambda_2 = 2, \lambda_3 = -2$

$(A - \lambda_3 E)u = 0$

$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -7 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{bmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} a+b=0 \\ -7a+b+4c=0 \\ b=-a \\ c=2a \end{matrix} \Rightarrow u = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\langle X, Y \rangle = x_1 y_1 + 2x_2 y_2 + x_3 y_3 + 2x_4 y_4$$

4) а) 1) $\langle \alpha X + \beta Y, Z \rangle = \alpha \langle X, Z \rangle + \beta \langle Y, Z \rangle$ (также се провери)

2) $\langle X, Y \rangle = \langle Y, X \rangle$ 3) $\langle X, X \rangle \geq 0, \langle X, X \rangle = 0 \Leftrightarrow X = 0$

б) $U = \left\{ (x, y, z, t) \mid \begin{array}{l} x+2y-z+t=0 \\ -x-2y+3z+5t=0 \\ -x-2y-z-7t=0 \end{array} \right\} = \left\{ (x, y, z, t) \mid \begin{array}{l} x+2y-z+t=0 \\ z=-3t \end{array} \right\}$

$$= \left\{ (-2y-4t, y, -3t, t) \right\} = \left\{ \underbrace{(-2, 1, 0, 0)}_{u_1}, \underbrace{(-4, 0, -3, 1)}_{u_2} \right\}$$

$$U^\perp = \left\{ (a, b, c, d) \mid \langle u, u_i \rangle = 0 \right\} = \left\{ (a, b, c, d) \mid -2a+2b=0, -4a-3c+2d=0 \right\}$$

$$= \left\{ (a, b, c, d) \mid b=a, d=2a-\frac{3}{2}c \right\} = \left\{ (1, 1, 0, 2), (0, 0, 1, -\frac{3}{2}) \right\}$$

в) $u = (1, -1, -3, 3) = \alpha(-2, 1, 0, 0) + \beta(-4, 0, -3, 1) + u_2 \quad / \cdot u_1 \quad / \cdot u_2$

$$\begin{array}{l} -4 = 6\alpha + 8\beta \quad / -4 \\ 49 = 49\beta \Rightarrow \beta = 1 \\ 11 = 8\alpha + 27\beta \quad / :3 \end{array}$$

$$\alpha = -2 \Rightarrow u_1 = -2u_1 + u_2 = (0, -2, -3, 1) \in U$$

$$u_2 = u - u_1 = (1, 1, 0, 2) \in U^\perp$$

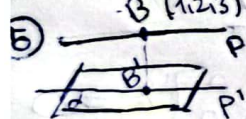
$$d(u, U) = \|u_2\| = \sqrt{1+2+0+2} = \sqrt{5}$$

$$d(u, U^\perp) = \|u_1\| = \sqrt{0+2+9+2} = \sqrt{13}$$

$\Rightarrow u$ ближи $U^\perp$

5) а) $\vec{n}_\alpha = \vec{p} \times \vec{q} = \begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = (-2, -2, 0) \Rightarrow \alpha: 1(x-3) + 1(y+4) + 0(z-5) = 0$

$$\parallel (1, 1, 0)$$



1) н.т.д. $B \in n, n \perp \alpha$

$$\Rightarrow n: \begin{array}{l} x = t+1 \\ y = t+2 \\ z = 3 \end{array} \quad t \in \mathbb{R}$$

2) $B' = n \cap \alpha$

$$t+1+t+2+1=0 \Rightarrow t=-2$$

$$\Rightarrow B'(-1, 0, 3)$$

3) P' т.д. $B' \in P', P' \parallel P$

$$\Rightarrow \vec{p}' = \vec{p} = (0, 0, -1)$$

$$P': \frac{x+1}{0} = \frac{y}{0} = \frac{z-3}{-1}$$

6) $\Rightarrow L$ инвертируемо $\Rightarrow L(e_1), L(e_2), \dots, L(e_n)$ л.н. независимы?

$$\alpha_1 L(e_1) + \alpha_2 L(e_2) + \dots + \alpha_n L(e_n) = 0 \Leftrightarrow L(\alpha_1 e_1 + \alpha_2 e_2 + \dots + \alpha_n e_n) = 0$$

$$L \text{ н.б.} \Rightarrow \ker L = \{0\} \Rightarrow \alpha_1 e_1 + \dots + \alpha_n e_n = 0 \xRightarrow{e_i \text{ база}} \alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \dots = \alpha_n = 0$$

$\Rightarrow L(e_1), \dots, L(e_n)$ л.н. нез. $\Rightarrow L$ инвертируема?

$$L \text{ 1-1: } L(x) = L(y) \xRightarrow{e_i \text{ база}} L(x_1 e_1 + \dots + x_n e_n) = L(y_1 e_1 + \dots + y_n e_n)$$

$$\Rightarrow (x_1 - y_1) L(e_1) + \dots + (x_n - y_n) L(e_n) = 0 \xRightarrow{\text{л.н. нез.}} x_i = y_i, \forall i \Rightarrow x = y$$

L на: $L(e_1), \dots, L(e_n)$ л.н. нез. $\Rightarrow$ н.н. база в.п. V

$$\Rightarrow (\forall y \in V) \Rightarrow y = \alpha_1 L(e_1) + \dots + \alpha_n L(e_n) = L(\alpha_1 e_1 + \dots + \alpha_n e_n)$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha_1 e_1 + \dots + \alpha_n e_n \text{ — вектор } y \in V \Rightarrow L \text{ на}$$

$$L \text{ 1-1 и на} \Rightarrow L \text{ н.б.}$$